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CITY OF SUNNYVALE, CHRIS SEARLE and DARREN PANG

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ERIKA CANAS, JOSE CANAS, a minor, by  
and through his guardian ad litem, and JESUS  
CANAS, by and through his guardian ad litem,

## Plaintiffs,

Y.

CITY OF SUNNYVALE, CHRIS SEARLE,  
DARREN PANG and DOES ONE through  
TWENTY FIVE.

## Defendants.

Case No. 3:08-cv-05771-TEH

**DEFENDANTS' MOTION IN LIMINE TO  
EXCLUDE TESTIMONY ABOUT THE CAR  
DRIVEN BY DEFENDANT OFFICERS**

(DEFENDANTS' MOTION IN LIMINE NO. 7)

Pretrial Conference: August 27, 2012

Time: 3:00 p.m.

Time: 3:00 p.m.  
Location: Courtroom 2, 17th Floor

Trial: September 11, 2012

Hon. Thelton E. Henderson

## I. INTRODUCTION

Defendants Chris Searle, Darren Pang, and the City of Sunnyvale hereby move this Court *in limine* for an Order excluding any and all testimony, reference to testimony, or argument relating to defendant officers driving unmarked cars commonly driven by gang members.

## II. ARGUMENT

## A. Evidence at Issue

Plaintiffs included in the joint pretrial conference statement in their statement about the substance of the action that the defendant officers drove a gold unmarked Mustang and a gold unmarked Monte

1 Carlo, types of cars commonly driven by gang members. Defendants anticipate that plaintiffs will try  
 2 and argue that Decedent believed the officers to be members of a rival gang based on the cars they were  
 3 driving and thus tried to flee from them in his car.

4 **B. Evidence and Argument about the Cars Driven by Defendant Officers is Irrelevant and**  
 5 **Prejudicial**

6 Evidence which is not relevant is not admissible. FRE 402. To be relevant, the proffered  
 7 evidence must have a tendency to prove or disprove some fact that is of consequence in this action. FRE  
 8 401. Plaintiffs should not be able to put on testimony or argument that on the day of the incident the  
 9 defendant officers were driving cars commonly driven by gang members. This evidence is only possibly  
 10 'relevant' to Decedent's state of mind, but Decedent's state of mind is irrelevant to issue of excessive  
 11 force. The sole issue is whether Detective Pang acted reasonably when he decided to employ deadly  
 12 force against Decedent. *See Graham v. Conner*, 490 U.S. 386, 396-97 (1989).

13 Even if this court finds that the evidence is somehow relevant to the issues at hand, it should be  
 14 excluded because it is more prejudicial than probative. FRE 403. The jury will tend to believe that the  
 15 decedent Jose Canas thought the police were members of a gang and this caused him to try and flee in his  
 16 car. This evidence is purely speculative and is prejudicial to the defendants. There is no basis in fact that  
 17 Jose Canas actually believed the defendants officers were members of a gang and any testimony or  
 18 argument about this should be excluded because it is significantly more prejudicial than probative and it  
 19 would mislead the jury.

20 **D. Plaintiffs' Expert Has Offered No Opinion Regarding Gang Cars**

21 The FRCP Rule 26 expert statement of plaintiffs' police practices expert, Roger Clark, makes no  
 22 mention of any theory regarding cars driven by gang members and Decedent's supposed perceptions or  
 23 actions. Thus, plaintiffs have not established sufficient preliminary facts that certain cars are associated  
 24 with a particular gang, and that particular cars would have any significance to Decedent. FRE 702.  
 25 Plaintiffs should not be permitted to testify regarding an argument not disclosed through and supported  
 26 by expert testimony.

### III. CONCLUSION

Defendants therefore respectfully request an order *in limine* to exclude testimony and argument regarding the defendant officers wearing gang colors on the day of the incident.

Dated: August 21, 2012

# BERTRAND, FOX & ELLIOT

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CITY OF SUNNYVALE, CHRIS SEARLE and  
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